



# **INSTITUTE of RADIOPHYSICS and ELECTRONICS NAS of UKRAINE**

**Radiospectroscopy  
Department**

2016



# General Information

## Head of Department:

Corresponding member of Nat.Ac.Sci.Ukraine, Prof., Dr.Sc. Sergey TARAPOV

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Department includes now 25 scientists. Among them there are 3 Doctors of Sciences (Highest Ukraine Sc. degree), 7 Candidates of sciences (corresponds to the Ph.D. in Math and Phys.). All dissertations (both Ph.D. and Dr.Sc.) had been performed on the basis of Department results.

### History of Department:

Department of Radiospectroscopy of Institute of Radiophysics and Electronics NAS of Ukraine had been founded at 1994 on the basis of the research team which was managed by **Professor, Dr.Sc. Alex A.Vertiy**. The team had been extracted from the Diffraction Electronic Department (guided by **Academician NASU Victor P.Shestopalov**). The team developed successfully its research activity from the beginning of 70th. In the initial stages the basic directions were concentrated on the studying of characteristics of electromagnetic field of millimeter (mm) wavelength band in various principal open electrodynamic structures (resonators, diffraction gratings etc.).

Since 80th the researches of fundamental problems for radiophysics (Extra High Frequency (EHF) -physics, antenna technique, dielectrometry and remote control etc.) as well as the solid state physics tasks (Electron Spin/Magnetic Resonance researches, low temperature physics of disordered magnets, nonlinear dynamics), low temperature physics were joined into the single direction – Radiospectroscopy of high and extra-high frequencies.

Since 2007 – the area of metamaterials and composite nanomagnets are under research.

### Experimental Base of the Department involves:

1. Cryomagnetic radiospectroscopy complex of the millimeter waveband for ESR researches.

It consists from:

- 1.1. Experimental radiophysical complex “BURAN” intended for the carrying out experiments at very low  $T=0.3K < T < 150K$  temperatures, EHF frequency  $f=60-150GHz$ , static magnetic field  $H=7T$ ;
- 1.2. Magnetic radiospectrometer “KVARK” for ESR researches at  $T=4.2K < T < 300K$ ,  $f=30-150GHz$ ,  $H < 1.9T$ ;
- 1.3. Magnetic radiospectrometer for ESR researches at  $T=300K$ ,  $f=7.5-12, 21-31GHz$ ,  $H < 1.9T$ ;  $T=300K$  (field and frequency scanning)
- 1.4. Cryodielectrometer “TORNADO” for EHF spectroscopy at  $f=60-150GHz$ ,  $T=0.5K < T < 300K$ ,
2. VNA magnetoresonance spectrometer based on Vector Network Analyzer Agilent NA 5230A  $f=50MHz-40GHz$
3. Experimental 3-D test benches for investigation of the near-field characteristics of electromagnetic field;
4. Millimeter waveband circuits technology





By the Directive of the Cabinet of Ministry of Ukraine on 27.12. 2006. N 665-p

## ***Cryomagnetic radiospectroscopy complex of the millimeter waveband***

has obtained the status of

## **NATIONAL SCIENTIFIC-RELATED PATRIMONY of UKRAINE**

## ***Cryomagnetic radiospectroscopy complex of the millimeter waveband***

consists from 3 experimental units:

1. Experimental radiophysical complex “**BURAN**” intended for the carrying out experiments at very low  $T=0.3K < T < 150K$  temperatures, EHF frequency  $f=60-150GHz$ , static magnetic field  $H=7T$ ;
2. Magnetic radiospectrometer “**KVARK**” for ESR research at  $T=4.2K < T < 300K$ ,  $f=30-150GHz$ ,  $H < 1.9T$ ;
3. Cryodielectrometer “**TORNADO**” for EHF spectroscopy at  $f=60-150GHz$ ,  $T=0.5K < T < 300K$ .

Detailed descriptions of each unit are given below



Кабінет Міністрів України;  
Розпорядження від 27.12.2006  
№ 665-р



КАБІНЕТ МІНІСТРІВ УКРАЇНИ

РОЗПОРЯДЖЕННЯ  
від 27 грудня 2006 р. N 665-р  
Київ

Про віднесення наукових об'єктів до таких,  
що становлять національне надбання

Віднести до таких, що становлять національне надбання, наукові об'єкти згідно з додатком.

МОН включити зазначені наукові об'єкти до Державного реєстру наукових об'єктів, що становлять національне надбання.

Прем'єр-міністр України  
Інд. 28

В.ЯНУКОВИЧ

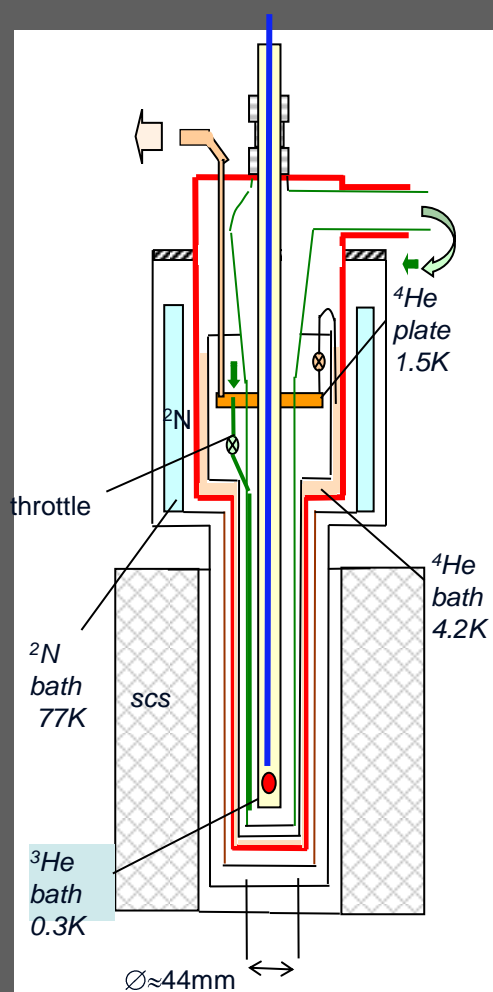
Додаток  
до розпорядження Кабінету Міністрів України  
від 27 грудня 2006 р. N 665-р

НАУКОВІ ОБ'ЄКТИ,  
що становлять національне надбання

Найменування наукового об'єкта	Найменування органу, до сфери управління або до відання якого належить науковий об'єкт
6. Криомagnetичний радіоспектроскопічний комплекс міліметрового діапазону довжин хвиль Інституту радіофізики та електроніки імені О.Я. Усикова (м. Харків)	Національна академія наук



# Experimental Radiospectroscopy Complex for Study of Magnetoresponse Phenomena (BURAN)



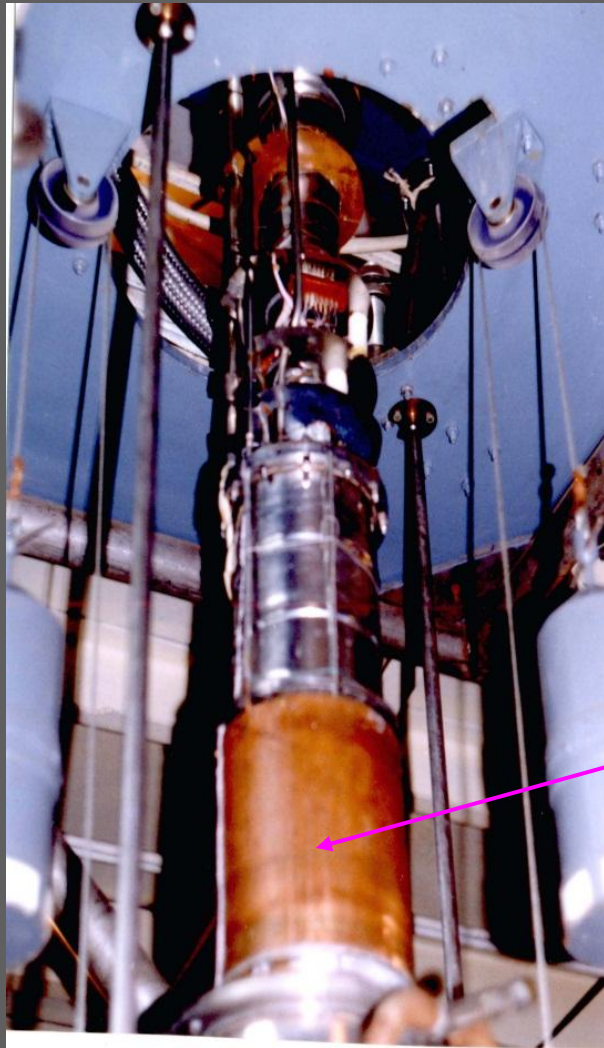
Frequency band - **60GHz - 150GHz**  
Temperature band - **0.3K-150K**  
Magnetic field - **up to 7T**  
Cooling system - **Top-loading closed-cycle  $^3\text{He}$  refrigerator with the working chamber volume - 200cm<sup>3</sup>.**



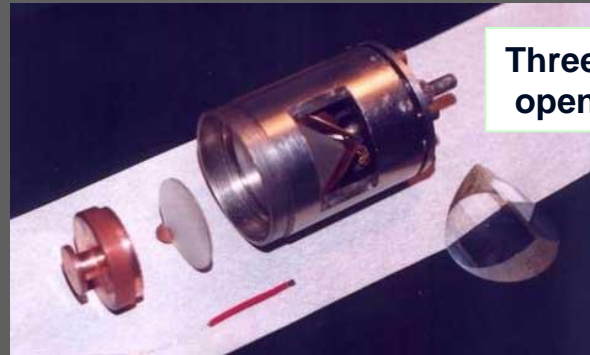




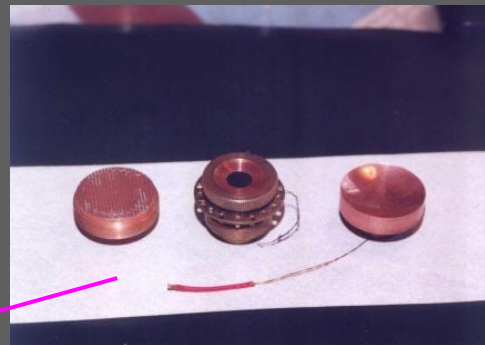
# BURAN - Radiospectrometer Elements



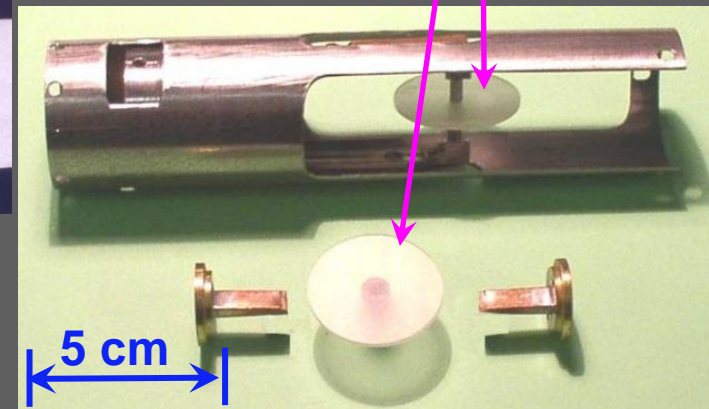
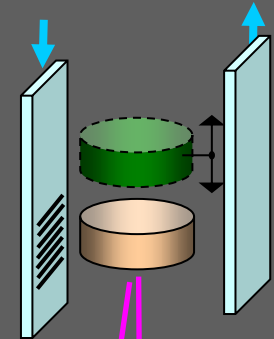
Cryogenic stage



Three mirror  
open resonator



2 mirror Open  
Resonators for study  
bulk metals and  
liquids

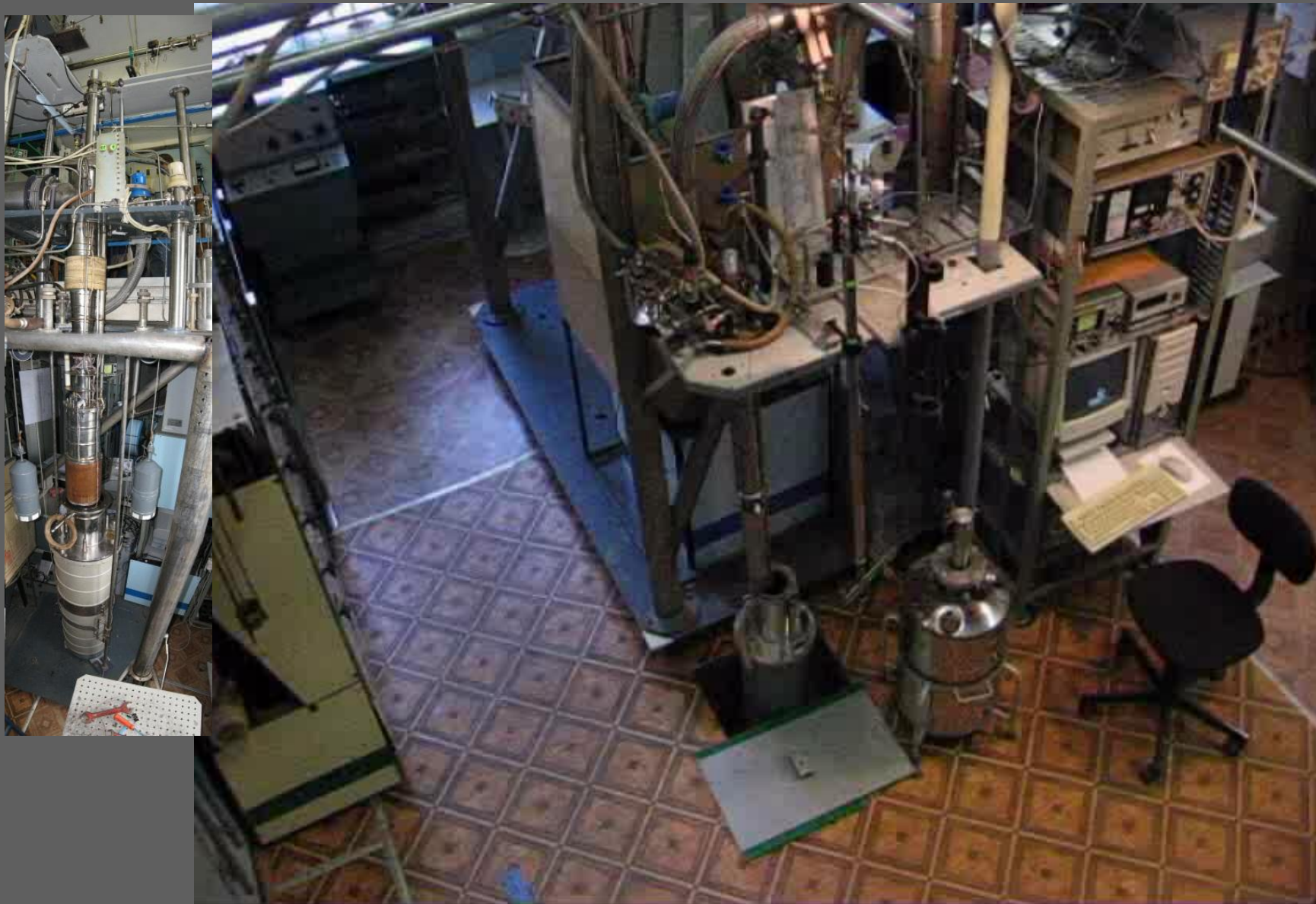


Disk Dielectric  
Resonator with  
high Q-factor  $10^4$ -  
 $10^5$



# ESR spectrometer BURAN

Specimen changing at temperature  $T < 1\text{K}$  takes less 40 min





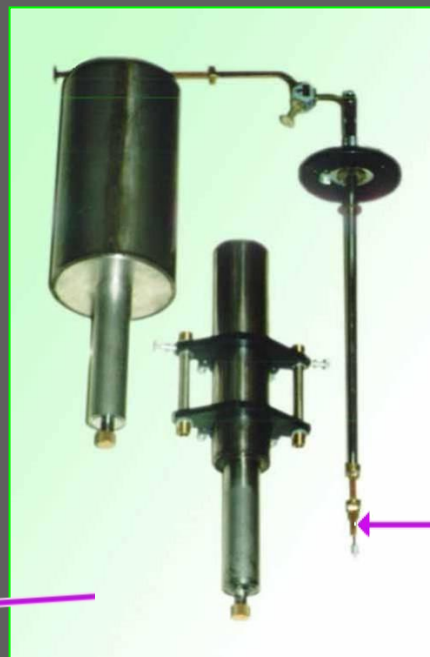


# Radiospectrometer KVARK

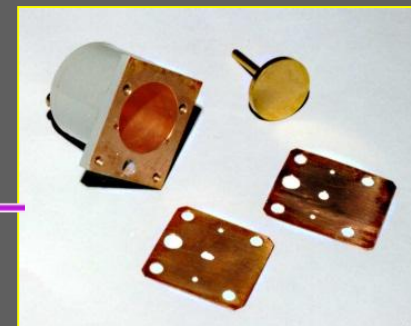
study of resonance and nonresonance absorption in  
magnetic materials at  $f=20\text{-}40\text{ GHz}$ ;  $T=4.2\text{-}300\text{ K}$ ;  $H<0\text{-}1.5\text{ T}$



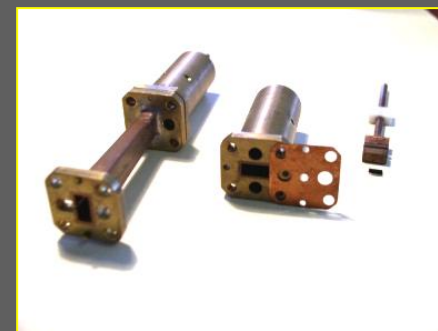
Experimental sample  
in resonator  
between the magnet tips



Cryogenic modules  
for low temperature  
experiments



Elements of resonant cells





# Radiospectrometer KVARK

## Cryogenic units



Open resonator module for 150 GHz



Cavity resonator module for 40 GHz



Cooling systems for resonators modules





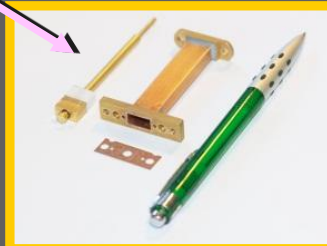
# VNA-Electron Spin Resonance spectrometer (magnetic field and frequency scanning) for microwave band at $H=0-1.9T$ , $T=300K$

## Module for $f=7.5-12$ GHz



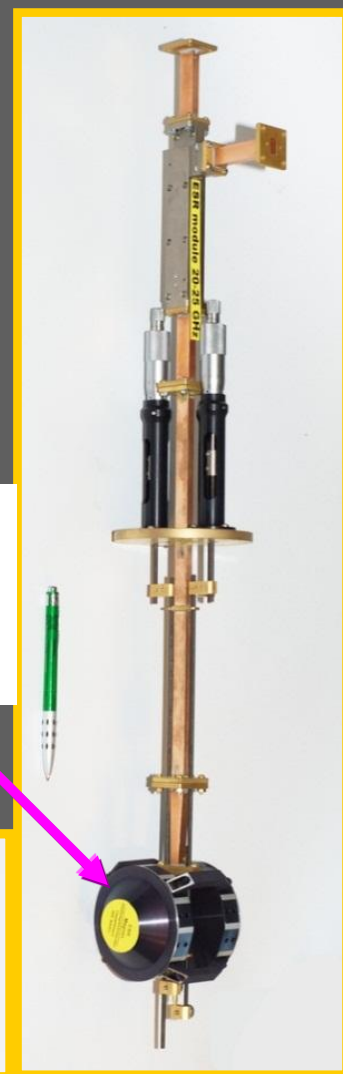
### ESR cells:

- length variation
- goniometer



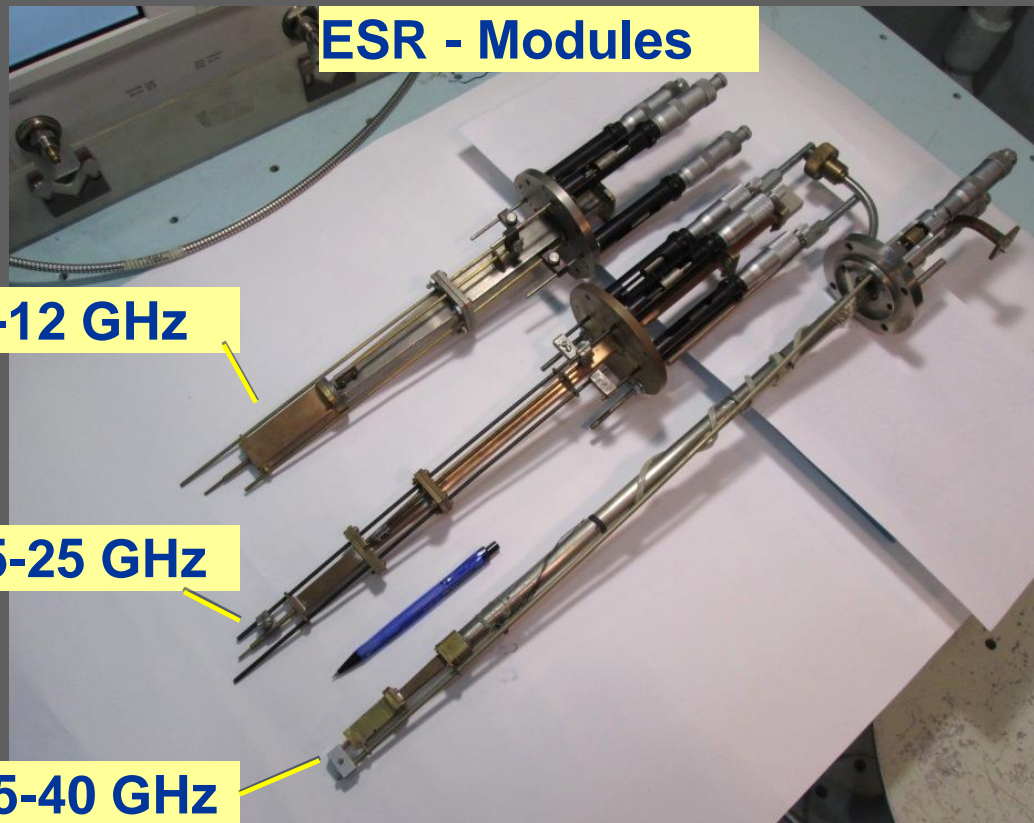
## Module for $f=21-31$ GHz

Sm-Co  
magnet  
- 0.5-1T





# VNA-Electron Spin Resonance spectrometer (magnetic field and frequency scanning) for microwave band at $H=0-1.9T$ , $T=300K$



*Faraday geometry*





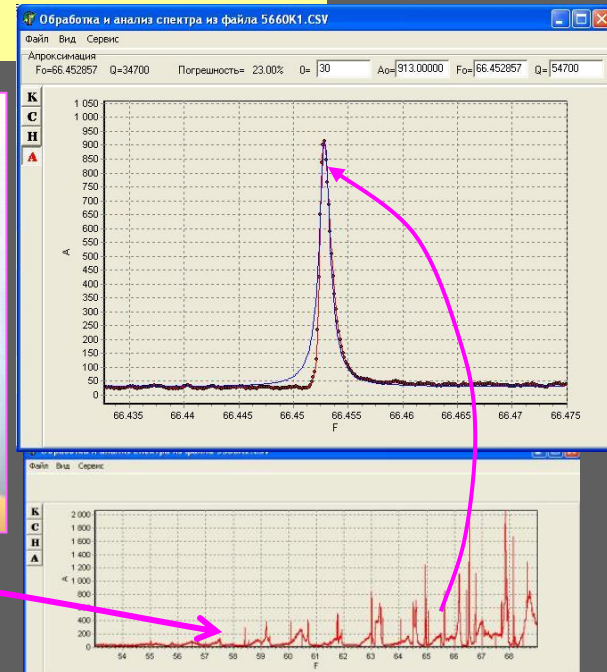
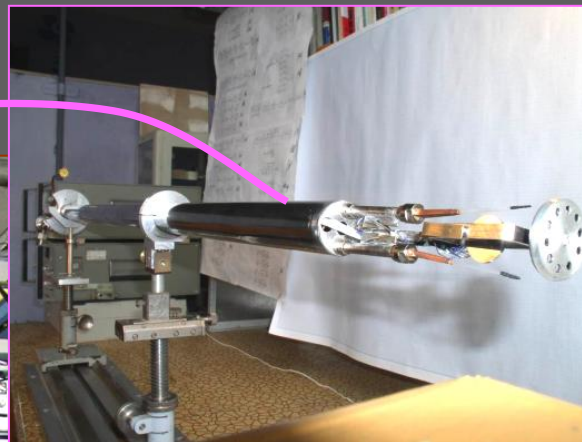


# Cryodielectrometer TORNADO

$f = 60\text{--}150\text{ GHz}$ ;  $T = 0.5\text{--}300\text{ K}$

Whispering Gallery Resonator  
Technique for : Si-Au, Qartz,  
diamond,  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ , Si etc.,  
at  $T < 0.9\text{ K}$

$$Q_{\text{DDR}} = 0.7\text{--}2 \cdot 10^5$$



Electrodynamical module





# Cryodielectrometer TORNADO

Materials under study shaped as Disk Dielectric Resonators  $\nu=60\text{-}150\text{ GHz}$ ;  
 $T=0.5\text{-}300\text{ K}$

